

# Behaviour Policy and Statement of Behaviour Principles

**Agreed:** Full Governing Body

**Date:** May 2019 **Next Review Due By:** May 2020

## **Aims**

This policy aims to:

- Provide a consistent approach to behaviour management
- Define what we consider to be unacceptable behaviour, including bullying
- Outline how pupils are expected to behave
- Summarise the roles and responsibilities of different people in the school community with regards to behaviour management
- Outline our system of rewards and sanctions

# Legislation and statutory requirements

This policy is based on advice from the Department for Education (DfE) on:

- Behaviour and discipline in schools
- Searching, screening and confiscation at school
- The Equality Act 2010
- Use of reasonable force in schools
- Supporting pupils with medical conditions at school

It is also based on the special educational needs and disability (SEND) code of practice.

In addition, this policy is based on:

- Section 175 of the Education Act 2002, which outlines a school's duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of its pupils
- Sections 88-94 of the <u>Education and Inspections Act 2006</u>, which require schools to regulate pupils' behaviour and publish a behaviour policy and written statement of behaviour principles, and give schools the authority to confiscate pupils' property
- DfE guidance explaining that maintained schools should publish their behaviour policy online

## **Definitions**

Our Behaviour policy operates within the context of our policy for the personal and social development of our pupils. Reference should also be made to our Anti Bullying Policy. We aim to help each child to understand their emotions, express them appropriately and be responsible for their own behaviour. It is important that all members of the school (staff, parents and pupils) are valued. Good behaviour, good manners, courtesy and respect for rules and each other is actively encouraged at all times and there is a supportive atmosphere where staff, parents and pupils can express problems and devise effective strategies together.

## **Statement of Approach**

We believe that the best behaviour in pupils is promoted by:

- Having high expectations, being firm and consistent
- Having clear expectations and reinforcing these
- Empowering children to make positive choices
- Encouraging children to take responsibility for their actions
- Encouraging children to take responsibility for the school environment

- Encouraging children to learn from their mistakes
- Avoiding and diffusing confrontations
- Being optimistic about children
- Being good humoured and trusting
- Taking care in the use of labels i.e. 'disruptive', 'anxious', 'aggressive' as these are non-specific. Always describe the context of the behaviour which causes concern. Labels can imply a permanent condition and become self-fulfilling prophecies.
- Being aware that learning difficulties may be at the root of behavioural difficulties. Identify difficulties early, seek diagnosis and provide support.
- Being well informed about, and sensitive to children's culture and religious beliefs and their implications for conduct and behaviour.
- Having robust multicultural education which fosters respect, understanding and enjoyment of different customs and cultures.
- Communicating relevant information to all adults involved in managing the child's behaviour.
- Ensuring that all staff are aware of avenues of support. E.g. Nurture, behaviour support service, CAMHS, HSLW

#### Misbehaviour is defined as:

- Disruption in lessons, in communal areas, and at break and lunchtimes
- Defiance
- Rudeness
- Inappropriate talk
- Non-completion of classwork
- Poor attitude

#### Serious Misbehaviour is defined as:

- Repeated breaches of the misbehaviours listed above
- Any form of bullying
- Swearing
- Vandalism
- Theft
- Physical Assault
- Racist, sexist, homophobic or discriminatory behaviour
- Possession of any prohibited items.
- Any article a staff member reasonably suspects has been, or is likely to be, used to commit an offence, or to cause personal injury to, or damage to the property of, any person (including the pupil)

# Bullying

**Bullying** is defined as the repetitive, intentional harming of one person or group by another person or group, where the relationship involves an imbalance of power.

Bullying is, therefore:

- Deliberately hurtful
- Repeated, often over a period of time
- Difficult to defend against

## Bullying can include:

Type of bullying	Definition
Emotional	Being unfriendly, excluding, tormenting
Physical	Hitting, kicking, pushing, taking another's belongings, any use of violence
Racial	Racial taunts, graffiti, gestures
Sexual	Explicit sexual remarks, display of sexual material, sexual gestures, unwanted physical attention, comments about sexual reputation or performance, or inappropriate touching
Direct or indirect verbal	Name-calling, sarcasm, spreading rumours, teasing
Cyber-bullying	Bullying that takes place online, such as through social networking sites, messaging apps or gaming sites

Please refer to our Anti-Bullying policy for more information and also our child friendly Anti-Bullying policy.

# Roles and responsibilities

## 5.1 The Governing Body

The Children and Learning Committee is responsible for reviewing and approving the written statement of behaviour principles.

The Children and Learning Committee will also review this behaviour policy in conjunction with the Headteacher and monitor the policy's effectiveness, holding the Headteacher to account for its implementation.

## 5.2 The Headteacher

The Headteacher is responsible for reviewing this behaviour policy in conjunction with the Children and Learning Committee, giving due consideration to the school's statement of behaviour principles. The Headteacher will also approve this policy.

The Headteacher will ensure that the school environment encourages positive behaviour and that staff deal effectively with poor behaviour, and will monitor how staff implement this policy to ensure rewards and sanctions are applied consistently.

#### 5.3 Staff

Staff are responsible for:

- Implementing the behaviour policy consistently
- Modelling positive behaviour
- Providing a personalised approach to the specific behavioural needs of particular pupils
- Recording serious misbehaviours onto CPOMS
- The senior leadership team will support staff in responding to behaviour incidents.

#### 5.4 Parents

Parents are expected to:

- Support their child in adhering to the 'The Stoughton Way'
- Inform the school of any changes in circumstances that may affect their child's behaviour
- Discuss any behavioural concerns with the class teacher promptly

# **Pupil code of conduct**

- · Be friendly and kind to each other
- · Walk in the corridor
- Keep ourselves safe
- Listen to each other
- Share and take turns
- · Take care of everything we use
- · Keep our school tidy.

# **Rewards and Sanctions**

Positive behaviour will be rewarded with:

- Praise
- DoJo points
- Stickers and notes home
- Stoughton Superstar
- Show their work to other members of staff
- Send work home to show families
- Special responsibilities/privileges

The school may use one or more of the following sanctions in response to unacceptable behaviour:

- A discussion with an adult
- Reflection time at break or lunchtime
- Missing Golden Time
- Referring the pupil to a senior member of staff
- Communication with parents

Serious misbehaviour to be logged on CPOMS

#### 7.2 Off-site behaviour

Sanctions may be applied where a pupil has misbehaved off-site when representing the school, such as on a school trip or on the bus on the way to or from school.

#### 7.3 Malicious allegations

Where a pupil makes an accusation against a member of staff and that accusation is shown to have been malicious, the Headteacher will discipline the pupil in accordance with this policy.

Please refer to our procedures for dealing with allegations of abuse against staff, for more information on responding to allegations of abuse.

The Headteacher will also consider the pastoral needs of staff accused of misconduct.

# **Behaviour management**

#### 8.1 Classroom management

Teaching and support staff are responsible for setting the tone and context for positive behaviour within the classroom.

They will:

- Create and maintain a stimulating environment that encourages pupils to be engaged
- Develop a positive relationship with pupils, which may include:
  - Greeting pupils in the morning/at the start of lessons
  - Establishing clear routines
  - o Communicating expectations of behaviour in ways other than verbally
  - Highlighting and promoting good behaviour
  - Concluding the day positively and starting the next day afresh
  - o Having a plan for dealing with low-level disruption
  - Using positive reinforcement

#### 8.2 Physical restraint

In some circumstances, staff may use reasonable force to restrain a pupil to prevent them:

- Causing disorder
- Hurting themselves or others
- Damaging property

Incidents of physical restraint must:

- Always be used as a last resort
- Be applied using the minimum amount of force and for the minimum amount of time possible
- Be used in a way that maintains the safety and dignity of all concerned
- Never be used as a form of punishment

• Be recorded in the physical restraint folder and then reported to parents

## 8.3 Pupil support

The school recognises its legal duty under the Equality Act 2010 to prevent pupils with a protected characteristic from being at a disadvantage. Consequently, our approach to challenging behaviour may be differentiated to cater to the needs of the pupil.

The school's special educational needs co-ordinator will evaluate a pupil who exhibits challenging behaviour to determine whether they have any underlying needs that are not currently being met.

Where necessary, support and advice will also be sought from specialist teachers, an educational psychologist, medical practitioners and/or others, to identify or support specific needs.

When acute needs are identified in a pupil, we will liaise with external agencies and plan support programmes for that child. We will work with parents to create the plan and review it on a regular basis.

# **Pupil Transition**

To ensure a smooth transition to the next year, pupils have transition sessions with their new teacher(s). In addition, staff members hold transition meetings.

To ensure behaviour is continually monitored and the right support is in place, information related to pupil behaviour issues may be transferred to relevant staff at the start of the term or year. Information on behaviour issues may also be shared with new settings for those pupils transferring to other schools.

# **Training**

Behaviour management will also form part of continuing professional development.

# **Monitoring Arrangements**

This behaviour policy will be reviewed by the Headteacher and the Children and Learning Committee annually. At each review, the policy will be approved by the Headteacher.

The written statement of behaviour principles (appendix 1) will be reviewed and approved by the Children and Learning Committee annually

# Links with other policies

This behaviour policy is linked to the following policies:

- Exclusions policy
- Safeguarding policy
- Anti-Bullying policy, including the child friendly version
- Whistle Blowing policy
- Managing Allegations Against Staff

# **Appendix 1: Written Statement of Behaviour Principles**

- Every pupil understands they have the right to feel safe, valued and respected, and learn free from the disruption of others
- All pupils, staff and visitors are free from any form of discrimination
- Staff and volunteers set an excellent example to pupils at all times
- Rewards, sanctions and reasonable force are used consistently by staff, in line with the behaviour policy
- The behaviour policy is understood by pupils and staff
- The exclusions policy explains that exclusions will only be used as a last resort, and outlines the processes involved in permanent and fixed-term exclusions
- Pupils are helped to take responsibility for their actions
- Families are involved in behaviour incidents to foster good relationships between the school and pupils' home life

The Governing Body also emphasises that violence or threatening behaviour will not be tolerated in any circumstances.