

Maths Pathway



	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Number and Place Value	<p>Uses some number names and number language spontaneously</p> <p>Uses some number names accurately in play</p> <p>Recites numbers in order to 10</p> <p>Knows that numbers identify how many objects are in a set Beginning to represent numbers using fingers, marks on paper or pictures</p> <p>Sometimes matches numeral and quantity correctly</p> <p>Shows curiosity about numbers by offering comments or asking questions</p> <p>Compares two groups of objects, saying when they have the same number</p> <p>Shows an interest in number problems</p> <p>Separates a group of three or four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same</p>	<p>Recognises numerals 1 to 5</p> <p>Counts up to three or four objects by saying one number name for each item</p> <p>Counts actions or objects which cannot be moved</p> <p>Counts objects to 10, and beginning to count beyond 10</p> <p>Counts out up to six objects from a larger group</p> <p>Selects the correct numeral to represent 1 to 5, then 1 to 10 objects</p> <p>Counts an irregular arrangement of up to ten objects</p> <p>Estimates how many objects they can see and checks by counting them</p>	<p>Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number</p> <p>Count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of twos, fives and tens given a number, identify one more and one less</p> <p>Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least</p> <p>Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words</p>	<p>Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward</p> <p>Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones)</p> <p>Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use $<$, $>$ and $=$ signs</p> <p>Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words</p> <p>Use place value and number facts to solve problems</p>

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	<p>Shows an interest in numerals in the environment</p> <p>Shows an interest in representing numbers</p> <p>Realises not only objects, but anything can be counted, including steps, claps or jumps</p>			
<p>Addition and Subtraction</p>	<p>Compares two groups of objects, saying when they have the same number</p> <p>Shows an interest in number problems</p> <p>Separates a group of three or four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same</p>	<p>Uses the language of 'more' and 'fewer' to compare two sets of objects</p> <p>Finds the total number of items in two groups by counting all of them</p> <p>Says the number that is one more than a given number</p> <p>Finds one more or one less from a group of up to five objects, then ten objects</p> <p>In practical activities and discussion, beginning to use the vocabulary involved in adding and subtracting</p> <p>Records, using marks that they can interpret and explain</p>	<p>Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (−) and equals (=) signs</p> <p>Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20 add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero</p> <p>Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as $7 = \square - 9$</p>	<p>Solve problems with addition and subtraction: using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures</p> <p>Applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods</p> <p>Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100</p> <p>Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: a two-digit number and ones a two-digit number and tens two two-digit numbers</p>

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		Begins to identify own mathematical problems based on own interests and fascinations		<p>adding three one-digit numbers</p> <p>Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot</p> <p>Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems</p>
Multiplication and Division			Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher	<p>Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers</p> <p>Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (\times), division (\div) and equals (=) signs</p> <p>Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot</p>

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				Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts
Fractions			Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity	Recognise, find, name and write fractions $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity Write simple fractions eg $\frac{1}{2}$ of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence of two quarters and one half
Measurement (Time, Money & Weight)		Orders two or three items by length or height Orders two items by weight or capacity Uses everyday language related to time Beginning to use everyday language related to money Orders and sequences familiar events Measures short periods of time in simple ways	Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: lengths and heights [for example, long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half] mass/weight [for example, heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than] Capacity and volume [for example, full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter] time [for example, quicker, slower, earlier, later] Measure and begin to record the following:	Choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and = Recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p);

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			<p>lengths and heights mass/weight capacity and volume time (hours, minutes, seconds)</p> <p>Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes</p> <p>Sequence events in chronological order using language [for example, before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening]</p> <p>Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years</p> <p>Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times</p>	<p>combine amounts to make a particular value</p> <p>Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money</p> <p>Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change compare and sequence intervals of time</p> <p>Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times</p> <p>Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day</p>
<p>Geometry (Shape)</p>	<p>Shows an interest in shape and space by playing with shapes or making arrangements with objects</p> <p>Shows awareness of similarities of shapes in the environment</p>	<p>Beginning to use mathematical names for 'solid' 3D shapes and 'flat' 2D shapes, and mathematical terms to describe shapes</p> <p>Selects a particular named shape</p>	<p>Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes, including: 2-D shapes [for example, rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles] 3-D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres]</p>	<p>Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line</p> <p>Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes,</p>

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	<p>Shows interest in shape by sustained construction activity or by talking about shapes or arrangements</p> <p>Shows interest in shapes in the environment</p> <p>Uses shapes appropriately for tasks</p> <p>Beginning to talk about the shapes of everyday objects, eg 'round' and 'tall'</p>	<p>Uses familiar objects and common shapes to create and recreate patterns and build models</p>		<p>including the number of edges, vertices and faces</p> <p>Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid]</p> <p>Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects</p>
<p>Geometry (Position & Direction)</p>	<p>Uses positional language</p>	<p>Can describe their relative position such as 'behind' or 'next to'</p>	<p>Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns</p>	<p>Order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences</p> <p>Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise)</p>
<p>Statistics (Reading scales)</p>				<p>Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables</p> <p>Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and</p>

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				<p>sorting the categories by quantity</p> <p>Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data</p>
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